

## Декартовы координаты. Пространственная траектория

Точка движется по закону  $x = x(t), y = y(t), z = z(t)$ . Определить скорость, ускорение точки и радиус кривизны траектории при  $t = t_1$  ( $x, y$  и  $z$  даны в сантиметрах,  $t$  и  $t_1$  — в секундах).

Кирсанов М.Н. **Решebник. Теоретическая механика**/Под ред. А. И. Кириллова.— М.: ФИЗМАТЛИТ, 2008. — 384 с. (с.137.)

### Задача К2.1.

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{1}{2} \sin^2 6t - 7t, \\y &= 7e^{(t^2)}, \\z &= 7\sqrt{3t+7}, \quad t_1 = 0.6.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача К2.2.

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 15e^{t/2}, \\y &= t^2 + 5t + 4, \\z &= \frac{1}{2} \sin^2 4t - 5t, \quad t_1 = 0.4.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача К2.3.

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 7(t+1)^{3/10}, \\y &= 3t^2 + 6t + 2, \\z &= \frac{9}{3t+4}, \quad t_1 = 0.5.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача К2.4.

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 21e^{t/3}, \\y &= 12t + \frac{1}{2} \cos^2 6t, \\z &= \frac{1}{2} \sin^2 6t - 11t, \quad t_1 = 1.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача К2.5.

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 4\operatorname{tg}(t/3), \\y &= \frac{12}{2t+3}, \\z &= 2t^2 + 9t + 3, \quad t_1 = 0.8.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача К2.6.

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 4\arcsin(t/3), \\y &= 3t^2 + 3t + 2, \\z &= 3e^{(t^2)}, \quad t_1 = 0.2.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача К2.7.

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 4\sqrt{4t+4}, \\y &= 3 \ln(4t+2), \\z &= \frac{1}{2} \sin^2 4t - 4t, \quad t_1 = 0.3.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача К2.8.

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{1}{2} \sin^2 8t - 2t, \\y &= 3t + \cos^2 4t, \\z &= \ln(2t+2), \quad t_1 = 0.1.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача К2.9.

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 4\arcsin(t/9), \\y &= 8 \ln(2t+2), \\z &= 9\sqrt{2t+9}, \quad t_1 = 0.8.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача К2.10.

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{1}{2} \sin^2 6t - 5t, \\y &= 6t + \frac{1}{2} \cos^2 6t, \\z &= \frac{1}{2} \sin 6t + 5t, \quad t_1 = 0.4.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.11.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 2t^2 + 11t + 3, \\y &= 11e^{(t^2)}, \\z &= \frac{1}{2} \sin 6t + 11t, \quad t_1 = 1.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.12.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 8 \ln(3t + 2), \\y &= 9e^{(t^2)}, \\z &= 3 \arcsin(t/9), \quad t_1 = 0.8.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.13.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 5 \operatorname{tg}(t/4), \\y &= 10 \ln(2t + 2), \\z &= 11e^{(t^2)}, \quad t_1 = 1.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.14.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 4 \arcsin(t/5), \\y &= \frac{8}{3t + 4}, \\z &= \frac{1}{2} \sin 8t + 5t, \quad t_1 = 0.4.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.15.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 3(t + 1)^{1/5}, \\y &= \frac{1}{2} \sin 6t + 2t, \\z &= 2e^{(t^2)}, \quad t_1 = 0.1.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.16.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 2e^{(t^2)}, \\y &= 3t + \frac{1}{2} \cos^2 6t, \\z &= \frac{1}{2} \sin^2 6t - 2t, \quad t_1 = 0.1.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.17.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 8 \ln(2t + 2), \\y &= 3t^2 + 9t + 2, \\z &= \frac{1}{2} \sin^2 8t - 9t, \quad t_1 = 0.8.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.18.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 2\sqrt{3t + 2}, \\y &= 2t^2 + 2t + 3, \\z &= \frac{1}{2} \sin 6t + 2t, \quad t_1 = 0.1.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.19.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{7}{2t + 3}, \\y &= 3 \arcsin(t/4), \\z &= 4 \operatorname{tg}(t/3), \quad t_1 = 0.3.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.20.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{1}{2} \sin 8t + 4t, \\y &= 5t + \cos^2 4t, \\z &= 5(t + 1)^{3/10}, \quad t_1 = 0.3.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.21.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{1}{2} \sin 4t + 4t, \\y &= t^2 + 4t + 4, \\z &= 4\sqrt{4t + 4}, \quad t_1 = 0.3.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.22.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{6}{3t + 4}, \\y &= \frac{1}{2} \sin^2 8t - 3t, \\z &= 2 \ln(2t + 2), \quad t_1 = 0.2.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.23.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 4 \ln(3t + 2), \\y &= 6t + \frac{1}{2} \cos^2 6t, \\z &= 2t^2 + 5t + 3, \quad t_1 = 0.4.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.24.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 17e^{t/2}, \\y &= 6 \ln(4t + 2), \\z &= 8t + \frac{1}{4} \cos^2 8t, \quad t_1 = 0.6.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.25.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{8}{3t + 4}, \\y &= 6(t + 1)^{3/10}, \\z &= \frac{8}{3t + 4}, \quad t_1 = 0.4.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.26.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 3 \arcsin(t/4), \\y &= 4\sqrt{3t + 4}, \\z &= 4e^{(t^2)}, \quad t_1 = 0.3.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.27.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 4 \arcsin(t/7), \\y &= 8t + \cos^2 4t, \\z &= 8(t + 1)^{3/10}, \quad t_1 = 0.6.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.28.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{1}{2} \sin^2 8t - 3t, \\y &= 3t^2 + 3t + 2, \\z &= 4(t + 1)^{3/10}, \quad t_1 = 0.2.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.29.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{1}{2} \sin^2 4t - 11t, \\y &= 12(t + 1)^{1/10}, \\z &= \frac{14}{t + 2}, \quad t_1 = 1.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.30.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{14}{t + 2}, \\y &= 2 \arcsin(t/11), \\z &= \frac{1}{2} \sin 4t + 11t, \quad t_1 = 1.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.31.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 9e^{(t^2)}, \\y &= 10t + \cos^2 4t, \\z &= \frac{12}{3t + 4}, \quad t_1 = 0.8.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.32.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 3\sqrt{4t + 3}, \\y &= 3 \operatorname{tg}(t/2), \\z &= 3\sqrt{4t + 3}, \quad t_1 = 0.2.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.33.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 4 \operatorname{tg}(t/3), \\y &= 2t^2 + 6t + 3, \\z &= 5 \ln(3t + 2), \quad t_1 = 0.5.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K2.34.**

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$$\begin{aligned}x &= 6 \ln(2t + 2), \\y &= \frac{1}{2} \sin 8t + 7t, \\z &= 3t^2 + 7t + 2, \quad t_1 = 0.6.\end{aligned}$$

**К2 Ответы.****Декартовы координаты. Пространственная траектория** 07.04.2012

№	$v_x$	$v_y$	$v_z$	$v$	$a_x$	$a_y$	$a_z$	$a$	$a_\tau$	$a_n$	$R$
1	-4.62	12.04	3.54	13.37	21.90	34.51	-0.60	40.88	23.35	33.56	5.329
2	9.16	5.80	-5.12	11.99	4.58	2.00	-15.97	16.74	11.28	12.36	11.629
3	1.58	9.00	-0.89	9.18	-0.74	6.00	0.97	6.12	5.66	2.34	36.078
4	9.77	13.61	-12.61	20.97	3.26	-30.38	30.38	43.09	-36.47	22.94	19.165
5	1.43	-1.13	12.20	12.34	0.26	0.99	4.00	4.13	3.90	1.37	111.406
6	1.34	4.20	1.25	4.58	0.03	6.00	6.74	9.03	7.35	5.24	4.003
7	3.51	3.75	-2.65	5.78	-1.35	-4.69	-11.80	12.77	1.55	12.67	2.635
8	2.00	0.13	0.91	2.20	-1.87	-22.29	-0.83	22.39	-3.36	22.13	0.219
9	0.45	4.44	2.76	5.25	0.00	-2.47	-0.26	2.48	-2.23	1.10	25.087
10	-7.99	8.99	2.79	12.34	3.15	-3.15	-12.16	12.95	-7.08	10.84	14.053
11	15.00	59.80	13.88	63.20	4.00	179.41	5.03	179.52	171.82	52.02	76.785
12	5.45	27.31	0.33	27.85	-3.72	77.83	0.00	77.92	75.59	18.91	41.012
13	1.33	5.00	59.80	60.03	0.17	-2.50	179.41	179.42	178.53	17.85	201.893
14	0.80	-0.89	1.01	1.56	0.01	1.02	1.87	2.13	0.63	2.04	1.201
15	0.56	4.48	0.40	4.53	-0.40	-10.16	4.12	10.97	-9.73	5.08	4.036
16	0.40	0.20	0.80	0.92	4.12	-13.04	13.04	18.90	10.25	15.88	0.053
17	4.44	13.80	-8.07	16.59	-2.47	6.00	62.26	62.60	-25.96	56.96	4.835
18	1.98	2.40	4.48	5.45	-1.29	4.00	-10.16	11.00	-7.05	8.44	3.520
19	-1.08	0.75	1.35	1.88	1.20	0.01	0.09	1.20	-0.62	1.03	3.434
20	1.05	2.30	1.25	2.82	-21.61	23.60	-0.67	32.01	10.89	30.10	0.264
21	4.72	4.60	3.51	7.47	-7.46	2.00	-1.35	7.84	-4.12	6.67	8.368
22	-0.85	-3.23	1.67	3.74	1.11	-63.89	-1.39	63.92	54.43	33.51	0.416
23	3.75	8.99	6.60	11.77	-3.52	-3.15	4.00	6.19	-1.28	6.05	22.868
24	11.47	5.45	8.35	15.20	5.74	-4.96	31.51	32.41	19.86	25.62	9.022
25	-0.89	1.42	-0.89	1.90	1.02	-0.71	1.02	1.61	-1.49	0.62	5.848
26	0.75	2.71	2.63	3.85	0.01	-0.83	10.33	10.36	6.47	8.10	1.829
27	0.57	11.98	1.73	12.12	0.01	-2.80	-0.76	2.90	-2.88	0.38	389.959
28	-3.23	4.20	1.06	5.40	-63.89	6.00	-0.62	64.17	42.77	47.85	0.610
29	-9.02	0.64	-1.56	9.18	-2.33	-0.29	1.04	2.56	2.09	1.48	56.773
30	-1.56	0.18	9.69	9.82	1.04	0.00	6.05	6.14	5.81	1.99	48.536
31	27.31	9.53	-0.88	28.94	77.83	-31.78	0.82	84.07	62.95	55.73	15.028
32	3.08	1.52	3.08	4.61	-1.62	0.15	-1.62	2.30	-2.11	0.90	23.691
33	1.37	8.00	4.29	9.18	0.15	4.00	-3.67	5.43	1.79	5.13	16.428
34	3.75	7.35	10.60	13.43	-2.34	31.88	6.00	32.52	21.52	24.38	7.401